

UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

RELEASED IN FULL

PAGE 01 STATE 299299 301403Z
 ORIGIN SS-00

INFO LOG-00 AMAD-01 CCO-00 OASY-00 TEDE-00 ADS-00 CORE-00
 /001R

66011

DRAFTED BY S/S-O:MMCKEEVER
 APPROVED BY S/S-O:MRKENNON

-----F412B3 301404Z /38

O 301400Z SEP 93 ZFF5
 FM SECSTATE WASHDC
 INFO USDEL SECRETARY IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 299299 TOSEC 160458

THE FOLLOWING USUN NEW YORK 04766, DTD 29 SEP 93, SENT ACTION
 SECSTATE WASHDC INFO KIGALI, JOINT STAFF WASHDC, WHITEHOUSE
 WASHDC, SECDEF WASHDC, PARIS, DAR ES SALAAM, BRUSSELS,
 KAMPALA, USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE, UN SECURITY COUNCIL
 COLLECTIVE, ADDIS ABABA, OTTAWA, BUJUMBURA AND NAIROBI, IS
 REPEATED FOR YOUR INFO.

QUOTE

C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN NEW YORK 004766

STATE FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AF/C, AF/RA, AND L/UNA;
 WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR SUSAN RICE;
 JOINT STAFF FOR CHAIRMAN, DIR JS, J3,

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 299299 301403Z

E.0.12356: DECL:OADR
 TAGS: MOPS, MARR, PGOV, PREL, KDEM, AO, UNSC
 SUBJECT: SC PRESSURE BUILDING TO APPROVE RWANDA PKO

REF: USUN 4735 (NOTAL)

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.
2. SUMMARY: AS REPORTED REFTEL, THE FRENCH LED A

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE
 REVIEW AUTHORITY: HARMON E KIRBY
 DATE/CASE ID: 09 APR 2008 200103014

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

DISCUSSION IN SC INFORMALS SEPTEMBER 29 ON THEIR DRAFT RESOLUTION ON A PKO FOR RWANDA. THEY WOULD LIKE TO FINALIZE THE TEXT THURSDAY NIGHT AND VOTE FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1. SUPPORT IN THE COUNCIL IS STRONG FOR MOVING QUICKLY. THE UK AND RUSSIANS HAVE RESERVATIONS, BUT ARE HAPPY TO HIDE BEHIND US THIS TIME. IF A VOTE IS HELD THIS WEEK WE BELIEVE THE RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS WOULD RECEIVE AT LEAST 13 YES VOTES. FRENCH FONMIN JUPPE WILL RAISE RWANDA WITH SECRETARY CHRISTOPHER IN THEIR MEETING SEPTEMBER 29. USUN REQUESTS GUIDANCE ON LANGUAGE OF DRAFT RESOLUTION BY OOB THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 30. END SUMMARY.

3. IN INFORMAL SC CONSULTATIONS SEPTEMBER 29, THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL (VENEZUELA), FRANCE, CAPE VERDE, PAKISTAN ON BEHALF OF THE NAM CAUCUS, AND SPAIN ALL SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING A NEW PEACEKEEPING OPERATION IN RWANDA AND UNDERLINED THE URGENCY OF VOTING THIS WEEK. SEVERAL NOTED THE ENCOURAGING PRECEDENT OF BEING LOBBIED BY A JOINT DELEGATION FROM RWANDA WHICH INCLUDED

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 299299 301403Z
REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PARTIES, WORKING WELL TOGETHER. CAPE VERDE ACKNOWLEDGED THE DIFFICULTIES SOME DELEGATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE U.S., HAD WITH THE TIMING, REMARKING, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WOULD "FIND IT UNFORTUNATE" IF DELAYS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE TO DISRUPT THE PEACE PROCESS IN RWANDA.

4. USUN DPR AMB WALKER NOTED THAT THE FINANCIAL ADDENDUM WAS NOT YET AVAILABLE, LEAVING THE COUNCIL WITH NO IDEA OF WHAT THIS OPERATION MIGHT COST. FRANCE AGREED, AND PROMISED TO PRESS THE SECRETARIAT TO PRODUCE THE FINANCIAL ADDENDUM QUICKLY. IN RESPONSE TO SUGGESTIONS FROM THE RWANDA JOINT DELEGATION, THE FRENCH PROPOSED SOME AMENDMENTS TO THEIR PREVIOUS DRAFT (SEE BELOW, PARTICULARLY NEW FOURTH PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH, AND NEW LANGUAGE IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPHS 2, 2(G), 3, 4, 5, 7 AND 12). FRANCE ENDED THE DISCUSSION BY NOTING THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO CONSULT BILATERALLY, AND THEN IN A WORKING GROUP OF THE WHOLE, WITH A VIEW TOWARDS AGREEING ON A FINAL TEXT THURSDAY NIGHT AND VOTING FRIDAY.

5. BEGIN TEXT OF REVISED FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION:

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

28 SEPTEMBER 1993-2230

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

-REAFFIRMING ITS RESOLUTIONS 812 (1993) OF 12 MARCH 1993
AND 846 (1993) OF 22 JUNE 1993,

-HAVING CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 299299 301403Z
DATED 24 SEPTEMBER 1993 (S/26488),

-WELCOMING THE SIGNING OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS ON 4
AUGUST 1993 AND URGING THE PARTIES TO CONTINUE OBSERVING
THEM TO THE FULL,

-RECOGNIZING THE URGENCY OF THE DEPLOYMENT OF AN
INTERNATIONAL NEUTRAL FORCE IN RWANDA, AS UNDERLINED
BOTH BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA AND BY
THE RWANDESE PATRIOTIC FRONT AND AS REAFFIRMED BY THEIR
JOINT DELEGATION IN NEW YORK.

-PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE ORGANIZATION
OF AFRICAN UNITY AND BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED
REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA IN THE CONCLUSION OF THE ARUSHA
AGREEMENTS,

-RESOLVED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD, AT THE REQUEST

OF THE PARTIES, MAKE ITS FULL CONTRIBUTION TO THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS,

-1. WELCOMES THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL DATED
24 SEPTEMBER 1993 (S/26488);

-2. APPROVES, FOR AN INITIAL PERIOD OF SIX MONTHS, IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION
TO RWANDA (UNAMIR) AS SET OUT IN PARAGRAPHS 21 TO 26,
WHOSE MANDATE WOULD BE TO IN PARTICULAR TO:

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05

STATE 299299 301403Z

- A) CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THE TOWN OF KIGALI;
- B) SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CANTONMENT AND ASSEMBLY ZONES AND THE DEFINING OF DEMOBILIZATION PROCEDURES;
- C) CONTINUE TO GUARANTEE THE OVERALL SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY DURING THE FINAL STAGE OF THE MANDATE OF THE TRANSNATIONAL GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE ELECTIONS;
- D) CONTRIBUTE TO MINE CLEARING, IN PARTICULAR, BY MEANS OF TRAINING PROGRAMMES;
- E) EXAMINE, AT THE REQUEST OF THE PARTIES OR ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE, INSTANCES OF NON-IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROTOCOL OF AGREEMENT ON THE INTEGRATION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND DETERMINE THOSE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE;
- F) GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE PROCESS OF REPATRIATION OF RWANDESE REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS;
- G) ENSURE THE SECURITY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF HUMANITARIAN AID;
- H) SUPERVISE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE GENDARMERIE AND POLICE;

-3. ALSO APPROVES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S PROPOSAL THAT THE CHAIN OF COMMAND AND LOGISTICS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA-RWANDA (UNOMUR) SHOULD BE INTEGRATED WITHIN UNAMIR WHOSE MANDATE DEFINED IN

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 299299 301403Z
RESOLUTION 846 (1992) REMAINS UNCHANGED;

-4. WELCOMES THE COOPERATION OF THE OAU AND IN PARTICULAR THE INTEGRATION OF ELEMENTS OF THE NEUTRAL MILITARY OBSERVERS GROUP (NMOG II) IN UNAMIR;

-5. FURTHER APPROVES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S PROPOSAL THAT THE DEPLOYMENT AND WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR, WHOSE MANDATE WILL END 22 MONTHS AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT, I.E. IN PRINCIPLE, IN OCTOBER 1995, SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN STAGES;

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

-6. AUTHORIZES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, IN THIS CONTEXT, TO DEPLOY A FIRST CONTINGENT OF A BATTALION TO KIGALI, IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME, WHICH, WHEN FULLY IN PLACE, WILL PERMIT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE OTHER RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS;

-7. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO INFORM THE COUNCIL PRIOR TO FURTHER SCHEDULED DEPLOYMENTS OF UNAMIR WHICH SHOULD BE PROCEEDED IN TIME; (SIC)

-8. INVITES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONSIDER WAYS OF REDUCING THE TOTAL MAXIMUM STRENGTH OF UNAMIR WITHOUT THEREBY AFFECTING THE CAPACITY OF THE FORCE TO CARRY OUT ITS MANDATE;

-9. URGES THE PARTIES TO IMPLEMENT THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS IN GOOD FAITH;

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 07 STATE 299299 301403Z

-10. ALSO INVITES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONCLUDE FORTHWITH A STATUS OF MISSION AGREEMENT FOR UNAMIR WITH THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES;

-11. DEMANDS THAT THE PARTIES RESPECT THE SAFETY OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN RWANDA;

-12. URGENTLY CALLS UPON MEMBER STATES, UNITED NATIONS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THEIR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN FAVOR OF THE RWANDESE POPULATION AND OF THE DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESS IN RWANDA;

-13. DECIDES TO REMAIN ACTIVELY SEIZED OF THE MATTER.

END-TEXT OF REVISED FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION

ALBRIGHT
UNQUOTE WHARTON

CONFIDENTIAL

UNCLASSIFIED